

SUPPLEMENTARY FILE

Lost, forgotten, and overlooked: Systematic reassessment of two lesser-known toad species (Anura: Bufonidae) from Peninsular India and another wide-ranging northern species

Karan Bisht, Sonali Garg, A. N. D. Akalabya Sarmah, Saibal Sengupta, S. D. Biju

Table S1. Known distribution records of *Duttaphrynus brevirostris* and species of the *Duttaphrynus stomaticus* group. (†) indicates colonial localities.

	Species	Locality	Reference
1	<i>D. brevirostris</i>	India: Karnataka: Kempohley	Rao 1937
2	<i>D. brevirostris</i>	India: Karnataka: Someshwara	Van Bocxlaer et al. 2009
3	<i>D. dhufarensis</i>	Saudi Arabia: Amaq	Masood and Asiry 2012
4	<i>D. dhufarensis</i>	Saudi Arabia: Wadi khat	Masood and Asiry 2012
5	<i>D. dhufarensis</i>	Saudi Arabia: Wadi Om Sahmain	Masood and Asiry 2012
6	<i>D. dhufarensis</i>	Saudi Arabia: Makkah province: Wadi Thurayban	Masood and Asiry 2012
7	<i>D. dhufarensis</i>	Saudi Arabia: Riyadh: Al- Derayya Village	Al-Shehri and Al-Saleh 2010; Bekhet 2014
8	<i>D. dhufarensis</i>	Saudi Arabia: Matri and Khasawiyah	Wogan et al. 2003
9	<i>D. dhufarensis</i>	Oman: Khasab	Balletto et al. 1985
10	<i>D. dhufarensis</i>	Yemen: Wadi Hadramawt: Seiyun	Haas and Battersby 1959
11	<i>D. dhufarensis</i>	Oman: Wadi Sayak, Dhofar	Ball and Borrell 2016
12	<i>D. dhufarensis</i>	UAE: Wadi Mahaa-Mirbah Dam	Soorae et al. 2012
13	<i>D. dhufarensis</i>	UAE: Wadi Al Baeh	Soorae et al. 2012
14	<i>D. dhufarensis</i>	Saudi Arabia: Riyadh: Malham, Al Qurainah	Al-Johany et al. 2014
15	<i>D. dhufarensis</i>	Saudi Arabia: Riyadh: Alnakhil, Huraymila	Al-Johany et al. 2014
16	<i>D. dhufarensis</i>	Saudi Arabia: Riyadh: Al Shuaib, Howtat Bani, Tamim	Al-Johany et al. 2014
17	<i>D. dhufarensis</i>	Saudi Arabia: Riyadh: Al Hariq	Al-Johany et al. 2014
18	<i>D. dhufarensis</i>	Saudi Arabia: Riyadh: Al Kharg, Ad Dilam	Al-Johany et al. 2014
19	<i>D. dhufarensis</i>	Saudi Arabia: Riyadh: Al Uyaynah	Al-Johany et al. 2014
20	<i>D. dhufarensis</i>	Saudi Arabia: Riyadh: Al Maqbool Palaces, Udayr	Al-Johany et al. 2014
21	<i>D. dhufarensis</i>	Saudi Arabia: Riyadh: Dhahrat Laban	Al-Johany et al. 2014
22	<i>D. dhufarensis</i>	Saudi Arabia: Riyadh: An Nasriyah	Al-Johany et al. 2014
23	<i>D. dhufarensis</i>	Saudi Arabia: Riyadh: Layla	Al-Johany et al. 2014
24	<i>D. dhufarensis</i>	Saudi Arabia: Riyadh: Alkhadiyah	Al-Johany et al. 2014
25	<i>D. dhufarensis</i>	Saudi Arabia: Riyadh: Alfaisaliyah	Al-Johany et al. 2014
26	<i>D. dhufarensis</i>	Saudi Arabia: Riyadh: Central Saudi Arabia	Al-Johany et al. 2014
27	<i>D. olivaceus</i>	Iran	Portik and Papenfuss 2015
28	<i>D. olivaceus</i>	Iran	Portik and Papenfuss 2015
29	<i>D. olivaceus</i>	Iran	Portik and Papenfuss 2015
30	<i>D. olivaceus</i>	Iran	Portik and Papenfuss 2015
31	<i>D. olivaceus</i>	India: Haryana: Gurugram	Ray and Deuti 2008
32	<i>D. olivaceus</i>	Iran: Sistan Va Baluchestan	Safaei-Mahroo et al. 2015
33	<i>D. olivaceus</i>	Iran: Hormozgan	Safaei-Mahroo et al. 2015
34	<i>D. olivaceus</i>	Iran: Kerman	Safaei-Mahroo et al. 2015
35	<i>D. olivaceus</i>	Pakistan: Margala Hills	Khan 2015
36	<i>D. olivaceus</i>	Pakistan: Kala Chitta Range,	Khan 2015
37	<i>D. olivaceus</i>	Pakistan: Waziristan	Khan 2015

38	<i>D. olivaceus</i>	Pakistan: Karachi	Khan 2015
39	<i>D. olivaceus</i>	Pakistan: Malir	Khan 2015
40	<i>D. olivaceus</i>	Pakistan: Kohistan	Khan 2015
41	<i>D. olivaceus</i>	Pakistan: Las Bela	Khan 2015
42	<i>D. olivaceus</i>	Pakistan: Kirthar Range	Khan 2015
43	<i>D. hololius</i>	India: Malabar	Gunther 1876 “1875”
44	<i>D. hololius</i>	India: Telangana: Nalgonda: Nagarjunasagar Tiger Reserve	Pillai and Ravichandran 1991; Kalaimani et al. 2012; Radhakrishnan and Ravichandran 1999
45	<i>D. hololius</i>	India: Telangana: Nalgonda: Nagarjunasagar	Adimallaiah and Rao 2012
46	<i>D. hololius</i>	India: Andhra Pradesh: Chittoor: Horsley Hills	Satyamurti 1967
47	<i>D. hololius</i>	India: Andhra Pradesh: Nellore	Radhakrishnan and Ravichandran 1999; Satyamurti 1967
48	<i>D. hololius</i>	India: Andhra Pradesh: Vishakhapatnam: Scindia	Srinivasulu et al. 2013
49	<i>D. hololius</i>	India: Karnataka: Bannerghatta	Daniels 1992
50	<i>D. hololius</i>	India: Tamil Nadu: Krishnagiri: Devarabetta Forest, Hosur	Chandramouli and Ganesh 2011
51	<i>D. hololius</i>	India: Tamil Nadu: Vellore: Thommaguddai,	Kalaimani et al. 2012
52	<i>D. hololius</i>	India: Tamil Nadu: Vellore: Caves of Kundu Reddiyur	Kalaimani et al. 2012
53	<i>D. hololius</i>	India: Tamil Nadu: Villupuram: Gingee	Kalaimani et al. 2012
54	<i>D. hololius</i>	India: Tamil Nadu: Villupuram: Rajagiri, Gingee	Ganesh et al. 2013
55	<i>D. hololius</i>	India: border of Tamil Nadu and Karnataka	Chandramouli and Kalaimani 2014
56	<i>D. hololius</i>	India: Tamil Nadu: Hosur: Devarabetta	Chandramouli and Baskaran 2012
57	<i>D. hololius</i>	India: Maharashtra: Chittur	Van Bocxlaer et al. 2009
58	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Assam [†]	Boulenger 1891; Dutta 1997; Ahmed et al. 2009; Sengupta et al. 2010
59	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Assam: Darrang: Orang National Park	Chowdhury 2001
60	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Assam: Nalbari: Kurihamari	Chowdhury 2001
61	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Assam: Barpeta: Baghbor	Chowdhury 2001
62	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Assam: Sonitpur: Balipara Reserve Forest	Chowdhury 2001
63	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Assam: Sivasagar: Charaideo	Bortamuli and Bordoloi 2008
64	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: West Bengal: “Calcutta” [†]	Boulenger 1891
65	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: West Bengal: “Hugly” [†]	Boulenger 1891
66	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: West Bengal: West Midnapore	Pratihari and Deuti 2011
67	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: West Bengal: Paschim Bardhaman: Komalpur village, Durgapur	Chatterjee and Mondal 2016
68	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: West Bengal: Alipurduar: Buxa Tiger Reserve	Ghosh et al. 2010
69	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: West Bengal: North 24-Pargans	Sarkar 1984
70	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Rajasthan: “Ajmere” [†]	Boulenger 1883
71	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Rajasthan: Udaipur	Sharma et al. 2007
72	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Rajasthan: Sirohi	Sharma et al. 2007
73	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Rajasthan: Jaipur	Sharma et al. 2007
74	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Rajasthan: Ajmer	Sharma et al. 2007
75	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Rajasthan: Bikaner	Sharma et al. 2007
76	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Rajasthan: Ganganagar	Sharma et al. 2007
77	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Rajasthan: Nagore	Sharma et al. 2007
78	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Rajasthan: Sanganer	Rajput and Saxena 2014
79	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Rajasthan: Jhumjhunu	Sharma et al. 2007
80	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Rajasthan: Alwar: Sariska National Park	Das et al. 2015
81	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Rajasthan: Barmer: Desert National Park, Turbi	Das and Rathore 2004
82	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Rajasthan: Jaipur: Ram Niwas Garden,	Rajput and Saxena 2014
83	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Rajasthan: Ajmer: Maharshi Dayanand Saraswati University	Vivek et al. 2014

84	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Maharashtra: Nagpur	Kasambe 2009
85	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Maharashtra: Buldhana: Khamgaon	Bawaskar and Bawaskar 2016
86	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Maharashtra: Sangli: Palus	Sajjan et al. 2017
87	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Maharashtra: Sangli: Kadegaon	Sajjan et al. 2017
88	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Maharashtra: Sangli: Atpadi	Sajjan et al. 2017
89	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Maharashtra: Amravati	Wagh et al. 2017
90	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Maharashtra: Pune	Ghate and Padhye 1996
91	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Maharashtra: Sangli: Tasgaon	Ravichandran and Pillai 1990
92	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Maharashtra: Bombay	Daniel 1963
93	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Uttar Pradesh: “Agra” [†]	Boulenger 1883
94	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Uttar Pradesh: Sursarovar Bird Sanctuary, Agra	Singh and Prakash 2007
95	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Uttar Pradesh: Agra: Taj Nature Walk	Singh and Prakash 2007
96	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Uttar Pradesh: Katerniaghat Wildlife Sanctuary	Hegde and Roy 2011
97	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Uttar Pradesh: Lakhimpur- Kheri	Hegde 2013
98	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Uttar Pradesh	Kanauiya and Kumar 2013
99	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Uttar Pradesh: Gorakhpur	Guraya 1995
100	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Uttarakhand: Dehradun: Forest Research Institute	Dhvale 2013
101	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Uttarakhand	Ray 1999
102	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Uttarakhand: Dehradun	Srinivasulu 2013
103	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Uttarakhand: Garhwal: Srinagar	Bahuguna 2014
104	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Himachal Pradesh: Sirmour: Simbalbara National Park	Mehta and Sharma 2009
105	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Himachal Pradesh: Chamba	Mehta 2005
106	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Himachal Pradesh: Hamirpur	Mehta 2005
107	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Himachal Pradesh: Mandi	Mehta 2005
108	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Himachal Pradesh: Shimla	Mehta 2005
109	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Himachal Pradesh: Kullu	Mehta 2005
110	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Himachal Pradesh: Sirmour	Mehta 2005
111	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Himachal Pradesh: Solan	Mehta 2005
112	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Himachal Pradesh: Una	Mehta 2005
113	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Himachal Pradesh: Bilaspur	Mehta 2005
114	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Himachal Pradesh: Great himalayan national park	Dutta 1999
115	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Himachal Pradesh	Ray 1999
116	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Odisha: Sambalpur: Barpali	Dutta 1997; Dutta 1988
117	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Odisha: Sambalpur: Brajarajnagar paper Mill area	Dutta 1988
118	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Odisha: Bolangir, Bargarh: Gandhamardan Hills Range	Sahu et al. 2014; Pradhan et al. 2015
119	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Odisha: Kalahandi: Karlapat Wildlife Sanctuary	Deuti and Raha 2010
120	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Odisha: Kendrapara: Hatapatana	Deuti et al. 2016
121	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Odisha: Kalahandi: Kesinga	Deuti et al. 2014
122	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Odisha: Koraput: Semiliguda	Deuti et al. 2014
123	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Odisha: Bolangir	Mishra and Guru 2013
124	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Odisha: Kendrapada: Dangamal, Bhitarkanika National Park	Jena 2013
125	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Odisha: Sambalpur	Dash and Mahanta 1993
126	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Madhya Pradesh: Gandhisagar Wildlife Sanctuary	Ishaque and Sarsavan 2014
127	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Madhya Pradesh: Shivpuri: Karera	Chandra and Ray 2007
128	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Madhya Pradesh: Balaghat: Beharai	Chandra and Ray 2007
129	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Madhya Pradesh: Ujjain: Forest Rest House	Chandra and Ray 2007
130	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Madhya Pradesh: Jabalpur: Seeta Hill	Chandra and Ray 2007
131	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Madhya Pradesh: Satna: Maihar	Chandra and Ray 2007
132	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Madhya Pradesh: Sidhi: Majhoul	Chandra and Ray 2007
133	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Madhya Pradesh: Shahdol: Kanaoudi	Chandra and Ray 2007
134	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Madhya Pradesh: Gwalior	Saksena et al. 1988, Ingle 2003; Chandra and Gajbe 2005

135	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Madhya Pradesh: Morena	Saksena et al. 1988; Ingle 2003; Chandra and Gajbe 2005
136	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Bihar	Ray 1999
137	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Jammu and Kashmir	Ray 1999
138	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Jammu and Kashmir: Jammu	Saba et al. 2013
139	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Chhattisgarh: Jashpur	Saksena et al. 1988; Ingle 2003; Chandra and Gajbe 2005
140	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Chhattisgarh: Jashpur: Tapkara	Ingle 2011
141	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Chhattisgarh: Jashpur: Kunkuri	Ingle 2011
142	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Chhattisgarh: Jashpur: Pharsabahar	Ingle 2011
143	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Chhattisgarh: Rajgarh: PWD resthouse	Chandra and Ray 2007
144	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Chhattisgarh: Durg: Balod	Chandra and Ray 2007
145	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Chhattisgarh: Jashpur	Ingle 2011
146	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Chhattisgarh: Surguja: Kunkuri	Chandra and Ray 2007
147	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Gujarat: Jamnagar: Khijadiya Wildlife Sanctuary	Jethva et al. 2017
148	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Gujarat: Sabarkantha: Polo forest	Jangid et al. 2017
149	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Gujarat: Narmada: Shoolpaneswar Wildlife Sanctuary	Vyas 2012
150	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Gujarat: Porbandar: Barda Wildlife Sanctuary	Vyas 2004
151	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Gujarat: Gir Protected Area	Bhatt et al. 1999
152	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Gujarat: Kachchh: Narayan Sarovar Sanctuary	Vyas 2002
153	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Gujarat: Navsari: Vansada national park	Vyas 2004
154	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Gujarat: Dangs	Vyas and Parasharya 2016
155	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Gujarat: Anand: Gujarat Agricultural University	Jadhav and Parasharya 2003
156	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Tamil Nadu: Melaneelidanallur	Dutta 1997
157	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Tamil Nadu	Biju 2001
158	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Tamil Nadu: Nagapatinam: Mannampandal	Ganesh and Chandramouli 2007
159	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Tamil Nadu: Coimbatore	Van Bocxlaer et al. 2009
160	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Tamil Nadu: Tuticorin	Ganesh et al. 2020
161	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Karnataka: Uttara Kannada: Kathalekan	Ramachandra et al. 2012
162	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Karnataka: Shimoga: Karani	Ramachandra et al. 2012
163	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Karnataka: Uttara Kannada: Makkigadde	Ramachandra et al. 2012
164	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Karnataka: Hassan: Sakleshpur	Dinesh et al. 2013
165	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Karnataka: Uttara Kannada: Kadatoka	Hegde 2012
166	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Karnataka	Dutta 1997
167	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Andhra Pradesh	Chanda 2002
168	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Andhra Pradesh / Telangana: Nallamala Hills	Srinivasulu and Das 2008
169	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Andhra Pradesh: Anantpur: Anantpur town	Sarkar et al. 1993
170	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Andhra Pradesh: Anantpur: Bukkapatnam	Sarkar et al. 1993
171	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Andhra Pradesh: Anantpur: Dharmavaram	Sarkar et al. 1993
172	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Andhra Pradesh: Anantpur: Puttaparthi	Sarkar et al. 1993
173	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Andhra Pradesh: Prakasam: Kanigiri,	Sarkar et al. 1993
174	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Andhra Pradesh: Guntur: Vijayapuri (South)	Srinivasulu et al. 2006
175	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Andhra Pradesh: Kurnool: Srisailam	Srinivasulu et al. 2006
176	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Andhra Pradesh: Kurnool: Thummalabailu	Srinivasulu et al. 2007
177	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Andhra Pradesh: Kurnool: Rollapenta	Srinivasulu et al. 2007
178	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Andhra Pradesh: Nagarjunasagar Srisailam Tiger Reserve	Srinivasulu et al. 2006
179	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Andhra Pradesh: Kurnool: Rollapadu Wildlife Sanctuary	Rao et al. 2005
180	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Andhra Pradesh: YSR Kadapa: Tummalapalle uranium mining station	Reddy et al. 2013
181	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Andhra Pradesh: Chittoor: Tirumala hills	Guptha et al. 2012
182	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Andhra Pradesh: Kadapa: Seshachalam hills	Guptha et al. 2012
183	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Telangana: Medak: Ammenpur Lake	Sailu et al. 2017
184	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Telangana: Mahbubnagar: Farahabad	Srinivasulu et al. 2007

185	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Telangana: Mahbubnagar: Vatvarlapally	Srinivasulu et al. 2006
186	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Telangana: Mahbubnagar: Eegalapenta	Srinivasulu et al. 2006
187	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Telangana: Mulugu	Sarkar et al. 1993
188	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Telangana: Nalgonda: Nandikonda valley	Sarkar et al. 1993
189	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Kerala	Biju 2001
190	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Puducherry: Outseri lake area	Seshadri 2008
191	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Puducherry: Melsadamangalam	Seshadri 2008
192	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Jharkhand: Dhanbad: Chirkunda	Sarkar 1991
193	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Jharkhand: Dhanbad: Maithon	Sarkar 1991
194	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Jharkhand: Ranchi: Horhap	Sarkar 1991
195	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Jharkhand: Simdega	Sarkar 1991
196	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Jharkhand: Lohardaga: Kuru	Sarkar 1991
197	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: New Delhi: Rashtrapati Bhavan	Prasad et al. 2018
198	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Sikkim	Chettri et al. 2011
199	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	India: Sikkim	Dutta 1988
200	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	Pakistan: Sindh: Ghotki	Shaikh et al. 2014
201	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	Pakistan: Sindh: Kashmor	Shaikh et al. 2014
202	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	Pakistan: Sindh: Shikarpur	Shaikh et al. 2014
203	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	Pakistan: Sindh: Larkana	Shaikh et al. 2014
204	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	Pakistan: Sindh: Jacobabad	Shaikh et al. 2014
205	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	Pakistan: Sindh: Dadu	Shaikh et al. 2014
206	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	Pakistan: Sindh: Jamshoro	Shaikh et al. 2014
207	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	Pakistan: Sindh: Hyderabad	Shaikh et al. 2014
208	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	Pakistan: Sindh: Mirpurkas	Shaikh et al. 2014
209	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	Pakistan: Sindh: Sukkur	Shaikh et al. 2014
210	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	Pakistan: Sindh: Matiari	Shaikh et al. 2014
211	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	Pakistan: Sindh: Nawabshah	Shaikh et al. 2014
212	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	Pakistan: Sindh: Badin	Shaikh et al. 2014
213	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	Pakistan: Sindh: Tharparka	Shaikh et al. 2014
214	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	Pakistan	Portik and Papenfuss 2015
215	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	Pakistan	Portik and Papenfuss 2015
216	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	Pakistan: Punjab: Kasur	Ali et al. 2016
217	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	Pakistan: Punjab: Rabwah city	Khan 1989
218	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	Pakistan: Rawalpindi	Akram 2015
219	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	Pakistan: Cholistan dessert	Baig et al. 2008
220	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	Afghanistan	Portik and Papenfuss 2015
221	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	Iran	Rastegar et al. 2008
222	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	Nepal: Arghakhanchi: Pokharathok-Khidimand	Nepali and Singh 2018
223	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	Nepal: Rupendehi: Gajedi	Nepali and Singh 2018
224	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	Nepal: Royal Chitwan National Park	Zug and Mitchell 1995
225	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	Nepal: Sudurpashchim Pradesh: Kailali: Ghodaghodi Lake Complex,	Bista et al. 2010
226	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	Bangladesh: Dhaka: Jahangirnagar University	Reza and Perry 2015
227	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	Bangladesh: Sunder ban Reserve Forest	Reza and Perry 2015; Khan 2004; Khan 2008
228	<i>D. peninsularis</i>	India: "Mavkote and Watekolle, Coorg" †	Rao 1920

Table S2. DNA sequences used for the multi-gene phylogenetic analyses.

	Species	Voucher	Locality	Mt DNA	CXCR4	NCX1
1	<i>D. atukoralei</i>	VUB 0101	Sri Lanka	FJ882835	J882682	FJ882629
2	<i>D. brevirostris</i>	SDB 4714	India: Western Ghats	FJ882786	J882686	FJ882633
3	<i>D. crocus</i>	CAS 220193	Myanmar	FJ882789	J882690	FJ882637
4	<i>D. dhufarensis</i>	CAS 227584	Oman	FJ882837	J882679	FJ882626
5	<i>D. himalayanus</i>	SDB 4566	India	FJ882790	J882688	FJ882635
6	<i>D. hololius</i>	SDB 4240	India	FJ882781	J882680	FJ882627
7	<i>D. melanostictus</i>	VUB 0052	India: Western Ghats	FJ882791	AY364167	AY948805
8	<i>D. microtypanum</i>	SDB 927	India: Western Ghats	FJ882792	J882685	FJ882632
9	<i>D. olivaceus</i>	MVZ:Herp:234225	Iran	KT031504	n.a.	n.a.
10	<i>D. parietalis</i>	SDB 10100	India: Western Ghats	FJ882784	J882684	FJ882631
11	<i>D. peninsularis</i>	SDB 4020	India: Western Ghats	FJ882787	J882681	FJ882628
12	<i>D. scaber</i>	SDB 532	India: Western Ghats	FJ882785	J882683	FJ882630
13	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	CAS 232138	Pakistan	KF665193, KF664603	KF666052	n.a.
14	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	SDBDU 2015.2909	India: Assam	MZ816176	n.a.	n.a.
15	<i>D. stuarti</i>	CAS 221485	Myanmar	FJ882788	J882689	FJ882636
16	<i>Duttaphrynus</i> sp. 1	SDB 4594	India	FJ882839	J882687	FJ882634
17	<i>Duttaphrynus</i> sp. 2	VUB 0680	Vietnam	FJ882765	n.a.	n.a.
18	<i>Ansonia leptopus</i>	VUB 0632	Malaysia: Borneo	FJ882644	FJ882795	J882697

Table S3. The mitochondrial 16S rRNA sequences used for molecular barcoding and the haplotype network. (U) indicates unpublished sequences. Hash symbol (#) indicates sequences excluded from analyses.

	Species	Voucher	Locality	Acc. No.	Reference
1	<i>D. atukoralei</i>	VUB 0101	Sri Lanka	FJ882835	Van Bocxlaer et al. 2009
2	<i>D. atukoralei</i>	DZ1362	Sri Lanka	KM921790	Meegaskumbura et al. 2015
3	<i>D. atukoralei</i>	DZ1170	Sri Lanka	KM921791	Meegaskumbura et al. 2015
4	<i>D. atukoralei</i>	DZ1169	Sri Lanka	KM921792	Meegaskumbura et al. 2015
5	<i>D. brevirostris</i>	SDB 4714	India: Western Ghats	FJ882786	Van Bocxlaer et al. 2009
6	<i>D. brevirostris</i>	haplotype:Bmel-In1	India: Bajipe	AB530640	Hasan 2014
7	<i>D. brevirostris</i>	haplotype:Bmel-In3	India: Shirva	AB530642	Hasan 2014
8	<i>D. brevirostris</i>	isolate 141	India	EU071759	Shouche and Gbate (U)
9	<i>D. brevirostris</i>	SDBDU 2008.410	India: Bhagamandala	MZ816170	Present study
10	<i>D. brevirostris</i>	BNHS 6126	India: Kempholey	MZ816171	Present study
11	<i>D. brevirostris</i>	SDBDU 2015.3075	India: Manipal	MZ816172	Present study
12	<i>D. crocus</i>	CAS 220193	Myanmar	FJ882789	Van Bocxlaer et al. 2009
13	<i>D. dhufarensis</i>	CAS 227584	Oman	FJ882837	Van Bocxlaer et al. 2009
14	<i>D. dhufarensis</i>	MVZ:Herp:241308	Oman	KT031496	Portik and Papenfuss 2015
15	<i>D. dhufarensis</i>	MVZ:Herp:242729	Oman	KT031497	Portik and Papenfuss 2015
16	<i>D. dhufarensis</i>	MVZ:Herp:242774	Oman	KT031498	Portik and Papenfuss 2015
17	<i>D. dhufarensis</i>	MVZ:Herp:242775	Oman	KT031499	Portik and Papenfuss 2015
18	<i>D. dhufarensis</i>	isolate T2271	Oman	KF665085	Liedtke 2016
19	<i>D. himalayanus</i>	SDB 4566	India	FJ882790	Van Bocxlaer et al. 2009
20	<i>D. himalayanus</i>	MVZ:Herp:241543	Nepal: Himalayas	KT031500	Portik and Papenfuss 2015
21	<i>D. himalayanus</i>	MVZ:Herp:241544	Nepal: Himalayas	KT031501	Portik and Papenfuss 2015
22	<i>D. himalayanus</i>	CCMB D03_b166	India	KT991345	Chandramouli et al. 2016
23	<i>D. himalayanus</i>	DH1	India: Uttarakhand	KY000448	Bahuguna (U)
24	<i>D. himalayanus</i>	DH2	India: Uttarakhand	KY000449	Bahuguna (U)
25	<i>D. himalayanus</i>	DH3	India: Uttarakhand	KY000450	Bahuguna (U)
26	<i>D. himalayanus</i>	DH4	India: Uttarakhand	KY000451	Bahuguna (U)
27	<i>D. himalayanus</i>	DH5	India: Uttarakhand	KY000452	Bahuguna (U)
28	<i>D. hololius</i>	SDB 4240	India	FJ882781	Van Bocxlaer et al. 2009
29	<i>D. melanostictus</i>	n.a.	n.a.	AF249061	Bossuyt & Milinkovitch 2000
30	<i>D. melanostictus</i>	TNHC 59161	Indonesia	AY680268	Pauly et al. 2004
31	<i>D. melanostictus</i>	n.a.	India	AB167927	Kurabayashi et al. 2005
32	<i>D. melanostictus</i>	VUB 0052	India	AY948727	Roelants et al. 2007
33	<i>D. melanostictus</i>	BM1011	India	GU136100	Meenakshi et al. 2009
34	<i>D. melanostictus</i>	VUB 0052	India: Western Ghats	FJ882791	Van Bocxlaer et al. 2009
35	<i>D. melanostictus</i>	haplotype:Bmel-In2	India: Padil	AB530641	Hasan 2014
36	<i>D. melanostictus</i>	haplotype:Bmel-Bd1	Bangladesh:Mymensi	AB530546 [#]	Hasan 2014

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37	<i>D. melanostictus</i>	MVZ:Herp:239140	Indonesia	KT031503	Portik and Papenfuss 2015
38	<i>D. melanostictus</i>	CCMB D05_b337	India	KT991346	Chandramouli et al. 2016
39	<i>D. melanostictus</i>	UTA A-53737	Indonesia: Java	KX192086	Smart et al. 2017
40	<i>D. melanostictus</i>	UTA A-65510	Indonesia: Java, Timur	MH560505	Sarker et al. 2019
41	<i>D. melanostictus</i>	UTA A-63417	Indonesia: Java, Banten	MH560506	Sarker et al. 2019
42	<i>D. melanostictus</i>	UTA A-65511	Indonesia: Sumatra, Lampung	MH560507	Sarker et al. 2019
43	<i>D. melanostictus</i>	n.a.	India: Western Ghats	EU523738	Liya (U)
44	<i>D. melanostictus</i>	isolate 99	India	EU071745	Shouche and Ghate (U)
45	<i>D. melanostictus</i>	isolate 104	India	EU071748	Shouche and Ghate (U)
46	<i>D. melanostictus</i>	isolate 103	India	EU071747	Shouche and Ghate (U)
47	<i>D. melanostictus</i>	isolate 135	India	EU071753	Shouche and Ghate (U)
48	<i>D. melanostictus</i>	isolate 140	India	EU071758 [#]	Shouche and Ghate (U)
49	<i>D. melanostictus</i>	isolate 143	India	EU071761 [#]	Shouche and Ghate (U)
50	<i>D. microtypanum</i>	SDB 927	India: Western Ghats	FJ882792	Van Bocxlaer et al. 2009
51	<i>D. olivaceus</i>	MVZ:Herp:234225	Iran	KT031504	Portik and Papenfuss 2015
52	<i>D. olivaceus</i>	MVZ:Herp:234226	Iran	KT031505	Portik and Papenfuss 2015
53	<i>D. olivaceus</i>	MVZ:Herp:234227	Iran	KT031506	Portik and Papenfuss 2015
54	<i>D. olivaceus</i>	MVZ:Herp:234228	Iran	KT031507	Portik and Papenfuss 2015
55	<i>D. olivaceus</i>	MVZ:Herp:234235	Iran	KT031508	Portik and Papenfuss 2015
56	<i>D. olivaceus</i>	MVZ:Herp:234236	Iran	KT031509	Portik and Papenfuss 2015
57	<i>D. olivaceus</i>	MVZ:Herp:234237	Iran	KT031510	Portik and Papenfuss 2015
58	<i>D. parietalis</i>	SDB 10100	India: Western Ghats	FJ882784	Van Bocxlaer et al. 2009
59	<i>D. peninsularis</i>	SDB 4020	India: Western Ghats	FJ882787	Van Bocxlaer et al. 2009
60	<i>D. peninsularis</i>	n.a.	India	EU071742 [#]	Shouche and Ghate (U)
61	<i>D. peninsularis</i>	SDBDU 4018	India: Coimbatore	MZ816173	Present study
62	<i>D. peninsularis</i>	SDBDU 6370	India: Wattakolli	MZ816174	Present study
63	<i>D. peninsularis</i>	SDBDU 3759	India: Solapur	MZ816175	Present study
64	<i>D. scaber</i>	SDB 532	India: Western Ghats	FJ882785	Van Bocxlaer et al. 2009
65	<i>D. scaber</i>	n.a.	India	AB530643	Hasan 2014
66	<i>D. scaber</i>	n.a.	India	AB530644	Hasan 2014
67	<i>D. scaber</i>	CCMB D01_b490	India	KT991343	Chandramouli et al. 2016
68	<i>D. scaber</i>	n.a.	India	JQ898086	Padhye (U)
69	<i>D. scaber</i>	n.a.	India	EU071741 [#]	Shouche and Ghate (U)
70	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	n.a.	India	AY028500	Pramuk et al. 2001
71	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	CAS 232071	n.a.	KJ532264	Brandvain 2014
72	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	MVZ:Herp:237424	Afganistan	KT031511	Portik and Papenfuss 2015
73	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	MVZ:Herp:248377	Pakistan	KT031512	Portik and Papenfuss 2015
74	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	MVZ:Herp:248378	Pakistan	KT031513	Portik and Papenfuss 2015
75	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	MVZ:Herp:248379	Pakistan	KT031514	Portik and Papenfuss 2015
76	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	MVZ:Herp:248380	Pakistan	KT031515	Portik and Papenfuss 2015
77	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	MVZ:Herp:248382	Pakistan	KT031516	Portik and Papenfuss 2015
78	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	MVZ:Herp:248383	Pakistan	KT031517	Portik and Papenfuss 2015
79	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	CCMB D02_B247	India	KT991344	Chandramouli et al. 2016
80	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	CAS 232138	Pakistan	KF665193	Liedtke 2016
81	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	CAS 232073	Pakistan	KF665215	Liedtke 2016
82	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	isolate DS5	India: Uttarakhand	KY000457	Bahuguna (U)
83	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	isolate DS6	India: Uttarakhand	KY000458	Bahuguna (U)
84	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	isolate DS7	India: Uttarakhand	KY000459	Bahuguna (U)
85	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	isolate DS1	India: Uttarakhand	KY000460	Bahuguna (U)
86	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	isolate DS2	India: Uttarakhand	KY000461	Bahuguna (U)
87	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	isolate DS3	India: Uttarakhand	KY000462	Bahuguna (U)
88	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	isolate DS4	India: Uttarakhand	KY000463	Bahuguna (U)
89	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	n.a.	India	KJ725147 [#]	Bahuguna (U)
90	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	GU191114	n.a.	GU191114 [#]	Sharma et al. (U)
91	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	n.a.	India	EU367010 [#]	Singh (U)
92	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	SDBDU 2015.2909	India: Assam	MZ816176	Present study
93	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	SDBDU 2012.2268	India: Bihar	MZ816177	Present study
94	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	SDBDU 2012.2172	India: Delhi	MZ816178	Present study
95	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	SDBDU 4873	India: Delhi	MZ816179	Present study
96	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	SDBDU 2013.2285	India: Punjab	MZ816180	Present study
97	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	SDBDU 2013.2430	India: Rajasthan	MZ816181	Present study
98	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	SDBDU 2012.2170	India: Rajasthan	MZ816182	Present study
99	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	SDBDU 2018.3717	India: Uttarakhand	MZ816183	Present study

100	<i>D. stomaticus</i>	SDBDU 2018.3749	India: Uttarakhand	MZ816184	Present study
101	<i>D. stuarti</i>	KIZ-95L010	China	AF160780	Liu et al. 2000
102	<i>D. stuarti</i>	CAS 221485	Myanmar	FJ882788	Van Bocxlaer et al. 2009
103	<i>D. stuarti</i>	CAS 242587	China	KT031518	Portik and Papenfuss 2015
104	<i>Duttaphrynus</i> sp. 1	IASST AR82	India	KU589218	Tesia and Bordoloi 2003
105	<i>Duttaphrynus</i> sp. 1	NA	Agra	EU367009	Singh et al. 2006
106	<i>Duttaphrynus</i> sp. 1	n.a.	Malaysia	AB331714	Matsui et al. 2007
107	<i>Duttaphrynus</i> sp. 1	SDB 4594	India	FJ882839	Van Bocxlaer et al. 2009
108	<i>Duttaphrynus</i> sp. 1	haplotype:Bmel-Bd2	Bangladesh: Cox's Bazar, Ukhia	AB530547	Hasan 2014
109	<i>Duttaphrynus</i> sp. 1	haplotype:Bmel-Id	Indonesia	AB530646 [#]	Hasan 2014
110	<i>Duttaphrynus</i> sp. 1	haplotype:Bmel-My2	Malaysia	AB530648	Hasan 2014
111	<i>Duttaphrynus</i> sp. 1	n.a.	India: Uttarakhand	KY000453	Bahuguna (U)
112	<i>Duttaphrynus</i> sp. 1	n.a.	India: Uttarakhand	KY000454	Bahuguna (U)
113	<i>Duttaphrynus</i> sp. 1	n.a.	India: Uttarakhand	KY000455	Bahuguna (U)
114	<i>Duttaphrynus</i> sp. 1	n.a.	India: Uttarakhand	KY000456	Bahuguna (U)
115	<i>Duttaphrynus</i> sp. 1	isolate KAO_129	Nepal: Shivapuri East	MF319517	O'Connell et al. (U)
116	<i>Duttaphrynus</i> sp. 1	isolate 1	India	EU071740	Shouche and Ghate (U)
117	<i>Duttaphrynus</i> sp. 1	isolate 28	India	EU071743	Shouche and Ghate (U)
118	<i>Duttaphrynus</i> sp. 1	isolate 102	India	EU071746	Shouche and Ghate (U)
119	<i>Duttaphrynus</i> sp. 1	isolate 110	India	EU071749	Shouche and Ghate (U)
120	<i>Duttaphrynus</i> sp. 1	isolate 111	India	EU071750	Shouche and Ghate (U)
121	<i>Duttaphrynus</i> sp. 1	isolate 132	India	EU071751	Shouche and Ghate (U)
122	<i>Duttaphrynus</i> sp. 1	isolate 134	India	EU071752	Shouche and Ghate (U)
123	<i>Duttaphrynus</i> sp. 1	isolate 136	India	EU071754	Shouche and Ghate (U)
124	<i>Duttaphrynus</i> sp. 1	isolate 137	India	EU071755	Shouche and Ghate (U)
125	<i>Duttaphrynus</i> sp. 1	isolate 139	India	EU071757	Shouche and Ghate (U)
126	<i>Duttaphrynus</i> sp. 1	isolate 144	India	EU071762	Shouche and Ghate (U)
127	<i>Duttaphrynus</i> sp. 1	isolate 145	India	EU071763	Shouche and Ghate (U)
128	<i>Duttaphrynus</i> sp. 1	isolate 154	India	EU071765 [#]	Shouche and Ghate (U)
129	<i>Duttaphrynus</i> sp. 1	D mel-(WB/N-24P)-10B/2011	India: West Bengal	KJ697684	Dutta and Das 2013
130	<i>Duttaphrynus</i> sp. 2	n.a.	n.a.	U52798 [#]	Graybeal 1997
131	<i>Duttaphrynus</i> sp. 2	ROM 33162	Vietnam	AF160791	Liu et al. 2000
132	<i>Duttaphrynus</i> sp. 2	ROM 32540	Vietnam	AF160792	Liu et al. 2000
133	<i>Duttaphrynus</i> sp. 2	ROM 33163	Vietnam	AF160793	Liu et al. 2000
134	<i>Duttaphrynus</i> sp. 2	KIZ-95L001	China	AF160790	Liu et al. 2000
135	<i>Duttaphrynus</i> sp. 2	NA	NA	AY458592	Zhang et al. 2005
136	<i>Duttaphrynus</i> sp. 2	FMNH 255309	Lao PDR	DQ158475	Pramuk 2006
137	<i>Duttaphrynus</i> sp. 2	VUB 0680	Vietnam	FJ882765	Van Bocxlaer et al. 2009
138	<i>Duttaphrynus</i> sp. 2	KUHE:39029	Malaysia	AB435318	Matsui et al. 2010
139	<i>Duttaphrynus</i> sp. 2	haplotype:Bmel-My1	Malaysia	AB530647	Hasan 2014
140	<i>Duttaphrynus</i> sp. 2	haplotype:Bmel-Th	Thailand: Ranong	AB530645	Hasan 2014
141	<i>Duttaphrynus</i> sp. 2	MVZ:Herp:226298	Vietnam	KT031502	Portik and Papenfuss 2015
142	<i>Duttaphrynus</i> sp. 2	CAS 247174	Myanmar	KF665340	Liedtke 2016
143	<i>Duttaphrynus</i> sp. 2	USNM:Herp:520316	Myanmar: Tanintharyi Region	MG935762	Mulcahy et al. 2018
144	<i>Duttaphrynus</i> sp. 2	USNM:Herp:523959	Myanmar: Tanintharyi Region	MG935763	Mulcahy et al. 2018
145	<i>Duttaphrynus</i> sp. 2	n.a.	China	JQ621933	Gao and Fan (U)
146	<i>Duttaphrynus</i> sp. 2	n.a.	Vietnam	AF285197	Ziegler (Thesis)
147	<i>Duttaphrynus</i> sp. 2	n.a.	Vietnam	AF285198	Ziegler (Thesis)
148	<i>Ansonia leptopus</i>	VUB 0632	Malaysia: Borneo	FJ882644	Van Bocxlaer et al. 2009

Table S4. Inter and intraspecific uncorrected p-distances (in percent) for the mitochondrial 16S rRNA gene sequences. N1 represents the number of samples per species; N2 represents number of pairwise comparisons between species.

<i>Duttaphrynus melanostictus</i> group					
Intraspecific		N1	Mean	Min	Max
<i>Duttaphrynus brevirostris</i>		7	0.1	0	0.2
<i>Duttaphrynus melanostictus</i>		18	0.4	0	0.8
<i>Duttaphrynus microtympalum</i>		1	—	—	—
<i>Duttaphrynus parietalis</i>		1	—	—	—
<i>Duttaphrynus</i> sp. 1		24	0.3	0	0.9
<i>Duttaphrynus</i> sp. 2		17	1.0	0	2.1
Interspecific		N2	Mean	Min	Max
<i>Duttaphrynus brevirostris</i>	<i>Duttaphrynus melanostictus</i>	126	2.8	2.1	3.3
<i>Duttaphrynus brevirostris</i>	<i>Duttaphrynus microtympalum</i>	7	2.4	2.2	2.6
<i>Duttaphrynus brevirostris</i>	<i>Duttaphrynus parietalis</i>	7	2.9	2.8	3.2
<i>Duttaphrynus brevirostris</i>	<i>Duttaphrynus</i> sp. 1	168	3.6	3.0	4.3
<i>Duttaphrynus brevirostris</i>	<i>Duttaphrynus</i> sp. 2	119	4.2	2.4	5.6
<i>Duttaphrynus melanostictus</i>	<i>Duttaphrynus microtympalum</i>	18	2.5	1.5	2.9
<i>Duttaphrynus melanostictus</i>	<i>Duttaphrynus parietalis</i>	18	2.6	2.2	3.0
<i>Duttaphrynus melanostictus</i>	<i>Duttaphrynus</i> sp. 1	432	4.2	3.7	4.7
<i>Duttaphrynus melanostictus</i>	<i>Duttaphrynus</i> sp. 2	306	4.7	2.2	5.7
<i>Duttaphrynus microtympalum</i>	<i>Duttaphrynus parietalis</i>	1	2.7	—	—
<i>Duttaphrynus microtympalum</i>	<i>Duttaphrynus</i> sp. 1	24	4.0	3.7	4.5
<i>Duttaphrynus microtympalum</i>	<i>Duttaphrynus</i> sp. 2	17	4.1	2.8	4.6
<i>Duttaphrynus parietalis</i>	<i>Duttaphrynus</i> sp. 1	24	4.2	3.7	4.7
<i>Duttaphrynus parietalis</i>	<i>Duttaphrynus</i> sp. 2	17	4.4	2.6	5.0
<i>Duttaphrynus</i> sp. 1	<i>Duttaphrynus</i> sp. 2	408	2.6	1.1	3.4
<i>Duttaphrynus stomaticus</i> group					
Intraspecific		N1	Mean	Min	Max
<i>Duttaphrynus dhufarensis</i>		6	0.1	0	0.2
<i>Duttaphrynus hololius</i>		1	—	—	—
<i>Duttaphrynus olivaceus</i>		7	0.1	0	0.4
<i>Duttaphrynus stomaticus</i>		28	0.1	0	0.4
<i>Duttaphrynus peninsularis</i>		4	0.2	0	0.4
Interspecific		N2	Mean	Min	Max
<i>Duttaphrynus dhufarensis</i>	<i>Duttaphrynus hololius</i>	6	4.7	4.0	6.0
<i>Duttaphrynus dhufarensis</i>	<i>Duttaphrynus olivaceus</i>	42	1.4	1.3	1.7
<i>Duttaphrynus dhufarensis</i>	<i>Duttaphrynus stomaticus</i>	168	1.9	1.5	3.0
<i>Duttaphrynus dhufarensis</i>	<i>Duttaphrynus peninsularis</i>	24	3.0	2.3	3.8
<i>Duttaphrynus hololius</i>	<i>Duttaphrynus olivaceus</i>	7	3.7	3.6	3.8
<i>Duttaphrynus hololius</i>	<i>Duttaphrynus stomaticus</i>	28	4.9	3.4	5.6
<i>Duttaphrynus hololius</i>	<i>Duttaphrynus peninsularis</i>	4	5.3	5.2	5.4
<i>Duttaphrynus olivaceus</i>	<i>Duttaphrynus stomaticus</i>	196	0.3	0.2	0.6
<i>Duttaphrynus olivaceus</i>	<i>Duttaphrynus peninsularis</i>	28	1.2	1.0	1.5
<i>Duttaphrynus stomaticus</i>	<i>Duttaphrynus peninsularis</i>	112	2.2	1.3	2.6
<i>Duttaphrynus scaber</i> group					
Intraspecific		N1	Mean	Min	Max
<i>Duttaphrynus atukoralei</i>		4	0	—	—
<i>Duttaphrynus scaber</i>		5	0.9	0	1.8
Interspecific		N2	Mean	Min	Max
<i>Duttaphrynus atukoralei</i>	<i>Duttaphrynus scaber</i>	20	2.5	2.0	2.7

Table S5. Factor loadings, eigenvalues, and percent variance from Principal Component Analysis based on 20 morphometric variables for *Duttaphrynus hololius*, *D. peninsularis*, and *D. stomaticus*. Values in bold indicate variables with the highest loadings for principal components.

Variables	PC1	PC2	PC3	PC4	PC5	PC6	PC7	PC8	PC9	PC10	PC11	PC12	PC13	PC14
HW/SVL	-0.887932	0.241116	0.173454	0.091828	-0.025095	0.004173	-0.041013	-0.101716	-0.020943	0.134094	0.184080	0.168816	-0.142065	0.035494
HL/SVL	0.385407	0.592615	-0.119240	-0.070268	-0.398686	0.032690	0.501978	0.061691	-0.002599	0.163096	-0.188412	0.025343	-0.040770	-0.029921
TYD/SVL	-0.756378	0.415820	0.229358	0.134691	-0.263362	-0.144717	-0.098869	-0.130235	0.207822	-0.057081	-0.132137	-0.007900	-0.046935	-0.032037
SL/SVL	-0.605924	0.234549	-0.252768	-0.463799	-0.247216	0.327858	0.235080	-0.182973	0.032382	0.048733	0.173227	0.000926	0.071459	-0.054369
EL/SVL	0.755211	0.488769	-0.159576	-0.132503	-0.143338	-0.005431	-0.233910	0.210455	-0.099930	0.093735	-0.020580	0.078126	-0.052553	-0.009923
TYE/SVL	0.226945	0.370108	0.360695	-0.131693	0.598820	0.357405	-0.043283	-0.384024	-0.079166	0.034664	-0.084144	0.072025	0.090128	0.023247
MN/SVL	0.067380	0.396136	-0.447674	-0.137989	-0.383100	-0.072452	-0.598910	-0.262836	0.059733	0.165122	0.027849	-0.070239	0.045409	0.026216
EN/SVL	-0.598852	0.110340	0.361679	0.141777	-0.405631	0.020022	-0.066763	0.492550	-0.191564	0.084279	-0.032095	0.050936	0.126223	0.054146
NS/SVL	-0.690709	-0.203333	-0.274558	0.161124	-0.064881	0.524787	0.040629	0.131220	-0.219270	-0.124407	0.044304	-0.102465	-0.075544	0.005235
IUE/SVL	-0.771518	-0.230579	0.018525	-0.549603	-0.145663	-0.009185	-0.084846	0.052875	0.079912	0.085020	-0.061859	0.005107	0.018160	-0.009684
UEW/SVL	-0.171597	-0.808564	-0.041517	0.138653	0.341191	-0.070211	-0.250260	0.130865	-0.005691	0.291884	-0.058182	-0.001290	-0.045420	-0.063676
IN/SVL	-0.842155	-0.258627	0.271412	-0.138870	-0.010317	0.195241	-0.214961	0.072006	0.081030	-0.115726	-0.118742	0.059216	0.036107	-0.049514
FAL/SVL	-0.202739	-0.040347	-0.607874	-0.570515	0.307949	-0.223093	-0.021950	0.252552	-0.116173	-0.191649	-0.044430	0.030116	0.000227	0.017247
HAL/SVL	-0.644795	0.602271	-0.004059	-0.270518	0.261875	-0.017442	-0.081703	-0.094855	-0.146657	-0.053733	-0.167796	-0.044654	-0.090652	0.031520
ThighL/SVL	-0.619834	-0.155873	-0.272076	0.203511	0.058151	-0.374152	0.179210	-0.291686	-0.425086	0.170693	-0.029137	0.031270	0.057507	-0.023039
SHL/SVL	-0.588624	0.401689	-0.079116	0.561930	-0.040591	-0.308774	-0.031422	-0.109540	0.005084	-0.236619	0.014203	-0.045971	0.038553	-0.018736
FOL/SVL	-0.370327	0.631326	-0.098879	0.299471	0.400312	0.244541	0.012103	0.231911	0.065782	0.256990	-0.003599	-0.142179	0.015593	0.001974
TFOL/SVL	-0.222593	0.649029	-0.397877	0.195384	0.433943	-0.073649	0.004089	0.272575	0.201278	-0.031992	0.069637	0.121140	0.050785	-0.032379
IMTL/SVL	0.565994	0.545201	0.371546	-0.068721	-0.056365	0.060015	-0.286820	0.088879	-0.339682	-0.117860	0.079405	-0.010992	-0.018815	-0.081477
OMTL/SVL	0.220581	-0.256658	-0.565496	0.488862	-0.224522	0.444215	-0.152169	-0.122573	-0.026336	-0.075624	-0.136724	0.125065	0.005604	0.001905
Eigenvalue	6.415444	3.730335	1.874431	1.814613	1.693018	1.133032	1.001973	0.931235	0.538912	0.427284	0.210477	0.118701	0.083655	0.02689
% Total variance	32.07722	18.65168	9.37216	9.07306	8.46509	5.66516	5.00986	4.65617	2.69456	2.13642	1.05239	0.5935	0.41828	0.13445
Cumulative Eigenvalue	6.41544	10.14578	12.02021	13.83482	15.52784	16.66087	17.66285	18.59408	19.13299	19.56028	19.77075	19.88945	19.97311	20
Cumulative %	32.0772	50.7289	60.1011	69.1741	77.6392	83.3044	88.3142	92.9704	95.665	97.8014	98.8538	99.4473	99.8655	100

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